Hyper Suprime-Cam Subaru Strategic Program

Satoshi Miyazaki National Astronomical Observatory of Japan 2018/04/24 German eROSITA Consortium Meeting









Features of HSC

- Large Aperture: 8 m
- Wide Field: Ø 1.5 degree
- High Angular Resolution
 - Seeing limit imaging at Mauna Kea
- High Detection Efficiency

All Crucial for Weak Lensing Survey for Cosmology where the precise measurement of <u>shapes</u> of <u>faint</u> <u>distant</u> galaxies are required.





Quantum Efficiency





HSC	Comparison							
	Survey Speed							
Camera	CCD	AOmega	in operation					
DECam	BI-FD	30.0	2012					
HSC	BI-FD •	91.3	2012					
LSST	BI-DD 🔵	347.8	(2020?)					
NAOJ			HSC					



- Highest QE in red
- Superb Image Quality (Mauna Kea Seeing Limit)
- Fastest Survey Speed (AOmega)

for now



Performance Verification (Image Quality)

using Star images



PSF Evaluation





HSC Project

Miyazaki



Seeing Statistics





Hyper Suprime-Cam Subaru Strategic Survey

HSC Subaru Strategic Program (SSP)

- 300 nights
- >200 Collaborators

Wide-field imaging with Hyper Suprime-Cam: Cosmology and Galaxy Evolution

A Strategic Survey Proposal for the Subaru Telescope

2012/10 Submitted

PI: Satoshi Miyazaki (NAOJ) Co-PI: Ikuru Iwata (NAOJ)

The HSC collaboration team¹: S. Abe⁽¹⁾, H. Aihara^{*(2),(3)}, M. Akiyama⁽⁴⁾, K. Aoki⁽⁵⁾, N. Arimoto^{*(5)}, N. A. Bahcall⁽⁶⁾, S. J. Bickerton⁽³⁾, J. Bosch⁽⁶⁾, K. Bundy^{†(3)}, C. W. Chen⁽⁷⁾, M. Chiba^{†(4)}, T. Chiba⁽⁸⁾, N. E. Chisari⁽⁶⁾, J. Coupon⁽⁷⁾, M. Doi⁽²⁾, M. Enoki⁽⁹⁾ S. Foucaud⁽¹⁰⁾, M. Fukugita⁽³⁾, H. Furusawa^{†(5)}, T. Futamase⁽⁴⁾, R. Goto⁽²⁾, T. Goto⁽¹¹⁾, J. E. Greene⁽⁶⁾, J. E. Gunn^{†(6)}, T. Hamana^{†(5)}, T. Hashimoto⁽²⁾, M. Hayashi⁽⁵⁾, Y. Higuchi^{(2),(5)}, C. Hikage⁽¹²⁾, J. C. Hill⁽⁶⁾, P. T. P. Ho^{*(7)}, B. C. Hsieh⁽⁷⁾, K. Y. Huang^{†(7)}, H. Ikeda⁽¹³⁾, M. Imanishi⁽⁵⁾, N. Inada⁽¹⁴⁾, A. K. Inoue⁽¹⁵⁾, W.-H. Ip⁽¹⁾, T. Ito⁽⁵⁾, K. Iwasawa⁽¹⁶⁾, M. Iye⁽⁵⁾, H. Y. Jian⁽¹⁷⁾, Y. Kakazu⁽¹⁸⁾, H. Karoji⁽³⁾, N. Kashikawa⁽⁵⁾, N. Katayama⁽³⁾, T. Kawaguchi⁽¹⁹⁾, S. Kawanomoto⁽⁵⁾, I. Kayo⁽²⁰⁾, T. Kitayama⁽²⁰⁾, G. R. Knapp⁽⁶⁾, T. Kodama⁽⁵⁾, K. Kohno⁽²⁾, M. Koike⁽⁵⁾, E. Kokubo⁽⁵⁾, M. Kokubo⁽²⁾, Y. Komiyama⁽⁵⁾, A. Konno⁽²⁾, Y. Koyama⁽⁵⁾, C. N. Lackner⁽³⁾, D. Lang⁽⁶⁾, A. Leauthaud^{†(3)}, M. J. Lehner⁽⁷⁾, K.-Y. Lin⁽⁷⁾, L. Lin⁽⁷⁾, Y.-T. Lin^{†(7)}, C. P. Loomis⁽⁶⁾, R. H. Lupton^{†(6)}, P. S. Lykawka⁽²¹⁾, K. Maeda⁽³⁾, R. Mandelbaum^{†(22)}, Y. Matsuda⁽⁵⁾, K. Matsuoka^{(13),(23)}, Y. Matsuoka⁽¹²⁾, S. Mineo⁽²⁾, T. Minezaki⁽²⁾, H. Miyatake⁽⁶⁾, R. Momose⁽²⁾, A. More⁽³⁾, S. More⁽³⁾, T. J. Moriya⁽³⁾, T. Morokuma^{†(2)}, H. Murayama^{*(3)}, K. Nagamine⁽²⁴⁾, T. Nagao^{†(23)}, S. Nagataki⁽²³⁾, Y. Naito⁽²⁾, K. Nakajima⁽²⁾, F. Nakata⁽⁵⁾, H. Nakaya⁽⁵⁾, T. Namikawa⁽²⁾, C.-C. Ngeow⁽¹⁾, T. Nishimichi⁽³⁾, H. Nishioka⁽⁷⁾, A. J. Nishizawa^{†(3)}, K. Nomoto⁽³⁾, M. Oguri^{†(3)}, A. Oka⁽²⁾, N. Okabe⁽⁷⁾, S. Okamoto⁽²⁵⁾, S. Okamura⁽²⁶⁾, J. Okumura⁽²³⁾, S. Okumura⁽²⁷⁾, Y. Okura⁽⁵⁾, Y. Ono⁽²⁾ M. Onodera⁽²⁸⁾, K. Ota⁽²³⁾, M. Ouchi^{†(2)}, S. Oyabu⁽¹²⁾, P. A. Price⁽⁶⁾, R. Quimby⁽³⁾, C. E. Rusu^{(2),(5)}, S. Saito⁽²⁹⁾, T. Saito⁽³⁾, Y. Saitou⁽³⁰⁾, M. Sato⁽¹²⁾, T. Shibuya⁽⁵⁾, K. Shimasaku^{†(2)}, A. Shimono⁽³⁾, S. Shinogi⁽²⁾, M. Shirasaki⁽²⁾, J. D. Silverman⁽³⁾, D. N. Spergel^{*(6),(3)}, M. A. Strauss^{†(6)}, H. Sugai⁽³⁾, N. Sugiyama^{(12),(3)}, D. Suto⁽²⁾, Y. Suto^{*(2)}, K. Tadaki⁽²⁾, M. Takada^{†(3)}, R. Takahashi⁽³¹⁾, S. Takahashi⁽⁵⁾, T. Takata⁽⁵⁾, T. T. Takeuchi⁽¹²⁾, N. Tamura⁽³⁾, M. Tanaka⁽⁵⁾, M. Tanaka^{†(3)}, Caniguchi⁽¹³⁾, A. Taruya⁽²⁾, T. Terai⁽⁵⁾, Y. Terashima⁽¹³⁾, N. Tominaga⁽³²⁾, J. Toshikawa⁽³⁰⁾, T. Totani⁽²³⁾, 2013/05 Accepted urner^{*(6)}, Y. Ueda⁽²³⁾, K. Umetsu⁽⁷⁾, Y. Urata^{†(1)}, Y. Utsumi⁽⁵⁾, B. Vulcani⁽³⁾, K. Wada⁽³³⁾, S.-Y. Wang⁽⁷⁾, Yamada⁽⁴⁾, Y. Yamada⁽⁵⁾, K. Yamamoto⁽³⁴⁾, H. Yamanoi⁽⁵⁾, C.-H. Yan⁽⁷⁾, N. Yasuda^{†(3)}, A. Yonehara⁽³⁵⁾, Yoshida⁽²⁾, M. Yoshikawa⁽³⁶⁾, S. Yuma⁽²⁾ (1) NCU, Taiwan (2) Tokyo (3) Kavli IPMU (4) Tohoku (5) NAOJ SIAA (8) Nihon (9) Tokyo Keizai (10) NTNU, Taiwan (11) DARK, Copenhagen (12) Nagoya (13) Ehime 2017: Mid term review saka Sangyo (16) Barcelona (17) NTU, Taiwan (18) Chicago (19) Tsukuba (20) Toho (21) Kinki (22) CMU as Vegas (25) KIAA, China (26) Hosei (27) JSGA (28) ETH (29) Berkeley (30) GUAS (31) Hirosaki (32)

Konan (33) Kagoshima (34) Hiroshima (35) Kyoto Sangyo (36) JAXA



Survey Field



Wide: 1400 sq. degs, i~26
Deep: 28 sq. degs, i~27
Ultradeep: 3 sq. degs, i~27.7
Satoshi Miyazaki
Cosmology/QSO
Galaxy Evolution/QSO
High z objects
6years: 2014 - 2019 HSC/NAOJ



Exposure Time

	g	r	i	Z	у	N3	N8	N9	N10	
Wide	10	10	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	(min)
Deep	84	84	126	210	126	84	168	252	-	
UDeep	420	420	840	1134	1134	-	630	840	1050	

- Broad- + Narrow-band filters
 - z~2.2, 3.3, 4.9, 5.7, 6.6, 7.3 LAEs



Satoshi Miyazaki



HSC SSP Survey: Three layers



Collaborations with external teams

- Established collaborations with external groups, initiated by approaches from the external groups (not from us)
- Exchanged MOU and now carrying out the collaboration
 - Spitzer/IRAC data (SPLASH; Peter Capak + COSMOS): 2012 Def -, UltraDeep fields, galaxy evolution
 - CFHT U-band data (scientists from Canada, France, China): 2014Aug -, ~320 CFHT hours (270hrs already taken), galaxy evolution, photo-z
 - UKIRT NIR (JHK) data (Arizona/Steward): 2014Aug-, ~240 UKIRT hours (205hrs taken), galaxy evolution, photo-z
 - Keck spectra (Caltech/JPL): 2016-, ~40 Keck nights (33 Keck nights+200hrs VLT+3 MMT nights), photo-z, galaxy evolution
 - Atacama Cosmology Telescope (ACT) CMB data (ACT group): Sunyaev-Zel'dovich clusters, CMB lensing
 - XMM-XXL X-ray data (XXL team): galaxy clusters, AGN



eROSITA

- MoU with eROSITA-DE (2017)
 - Collaboration on overlapped survey area (~ 500 600 deg^2)
- 120 deg² in the commissioning phase on the equator: eFEDS



Survey Status

Wide Survey Status



Wide Survey Status

Full depth area Created at 2018-04-23 10:45:16





Wide Survey Status

Progress on eFEDS region





Survey Status

Status

- ~ 170 nights done with ~ 80 % of the planned pace
 - Weather prospect was a bit optimistic.
 - More frequency of the filter exchanges to carry out time-domain survey
 - i-band requires good seeing, which causes more delay

Countermeasures being considered

- Reduction of CCD readout time
- relax seeing constraint in HSC-i band



- Once a year for major internal Data Release (iDR)
 - + draft data release: half a year
- Once in every two years for Public Data Release (PDR)
- · Interval between iDR PDR : 1 year



Public Data Release 1



Public Data Release 1

Welcome to the Hyper Suprime-Cam Subaru Strategic Program Data Release Site! The first public release of HSC-SSP occurred on 28 February 2017. The release includes over 100 square degrees of deep multi-color data served through dedicated databases and user interfaces. The figures below shows the area covered in this release and the table gives an overview of the data in the three survey layers. Refer to **our survey website** for details of the survey design.

ELAIS-N1

First Public Data Releases happened Successfully 2017/02/E

https://hsc-release.mtk.nao.ac.jp/

Wide



Public Data Release 1

Image Browser: hscMap

http://hscmap.mtk.nao.ac.jp/



Data Release

Internal release	Release date	Data included		
S15B	2016/01	-2015/11	 PDR1 on 2017/02	
S16A	2016/08	-2016/04		
S17A	2017/07	-2017/05		
S17B	-	-	DDD2 on	05
S18A	~2018/05	-2018/01 —	 PDR2 011 ~2019/	09
S18B	~2018/11	-2018/07		
S19A	~2019/05	-2019/01		
S19B	~2019/11	-2019/07	~2021	/05
S20A	~2020/05	-2020/01 —	 PDK3 0n LOLI	



Data Release

- PDR catalogs contain basic photometric information + some high level product (photo-z)
- Shear estimates are not released at the timing of PDR.
 - Will be released after key cosmology papers are accepted.



PASJ HSC Special Issue





Summary 1

- HSC Public Data Release
 - ~ 50 % of eFEDS area data will become public on May 2019.
 - This does not include WL shear catalog
- HSC can provide unique data set for clusters and AGNs thanks to the depth and image quality
- We are looking forward to working with eROSITA team on sciences !